
section 2

Transportation and the Economy

t a b l e 2-1

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) Attributed to Transportation-Related Final Demand

(Current value, billions (or thousand millions) of U.S. dollars)

	Canada			Mexico			United States		
	1990	1995	1996	1990	1995	1996	1990	1995 ^r	1996
Personal consumption of transportation, total	48.1	45.4	49.1	24.7	26.1	32.2	462.5	574.1	612.0
Road motor vehicles and parts ^a	21.4	20.7	23.0	7.7	6.3	8.2	204.6	247.4	256.4
Motorcycles and other	0.9	0.8	0.8	U	U	U	5.0	7.9	8.7
Motor fuel and lubricants	11.2	10.0	10.5	5.8	5.0	6.0	109.3	115.6	124.5
Transport services	14.6	13.9	14.8	11.2	14.8	18.1	143.6	203.2	222.4
Gross private domestic investment, total	12.4	11.1	11.8	U	U	U	78.5	130.6	142.6
Transportation structures	2.3	1.8	2.3	U	U	U	3.0	4.4	5.4
Transportation equipment	10.1	9.3	9.5	U	U	U	75.5	126.2	137.2
Exports (+), total	39.7	58.9	61.3	6.3	14.6	19.5	106.7	133.6	143.2
Aircraft, engines and parts	4.2	4.7	5.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	32.2	26.1	30.8
Road motor vehicles, engines and parts	32.1	49.3	50.5	4.8	12.4	17.0	36.5	61.8	65.0
Passenger fares	1.5	1.7	1.9	0.4	0.7	0.8	15.3	18.9	20.4
Other transportation	1.9	3.2	3.4	1.0	1.2	1.6	22.7	26.8	27
Imports (-), total	35.8	47.9	49.4	9.7	12.2	13.5	134.7	176.6	185.1
Aircraft, engines and parts	2.8	2.9	3.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	10.5	10.7	12.7
Road motor vehicles, engines and parts	29.6	40.8	41.3	5.8	7.6	8.4	88.5	123.8	128.9
Passenger fares	2.7	2.8	3.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	10.5	14.7	15.8
Other transportation	0.7	1.4	1.4	3.3	4.1	4.4	25.2	27.4	27.7
Net exports of transportation-related goods and services	3.9	11.0	11.9	-3.4	2.4	6.0	-28.0	-43.0	-41.9
Government transportation-related purchases, total	7.7	7.1	6.4	U	U	U	110.6	136.6	143.3
Federal purchases	0.6	0.3	0.2	U	U	U	14.6	18.1	18.9
State/province and local purchases	5.7	5.7	5.3	U	U	U	87.1	110.0	115.5
Defense related purchases	1.4	1.1	0.9	U	U	U	8.9	8.5	8.9
Transportation-related final demand, total	72.0	74.6	79.2	22.7	30.0	40.2	623.6	798.3	856.0
Gross domestic product	540.1	545.9	^p568.7	240.4	261.5	302.2	5,743.8	7,269.6	7,661.6
Transportation in GDP, total (percent)	13.4	13.6	13.9	U	U	U	10.9	11.0	11.2

^aExcludes boats, noncommercial trailers and aircraft.

KEY: p = Data are preliminary. r = Data are revised. U = Data are unavailable.

NOTES

Mexico

Road motor vehicles and parts: Data include motorcycles which cannot be disaggregated into a separate category.

Motorcycles and other: Data are unavailable as motorcycles are included in the category, road motor vehicles and parts and cannot be further disaggregated.

Transportation related final demand: Excludes data for government purchases and gross private domestic investment.

Transportation in GDP: The total percent of transportation in GDP was not calculated due to the unavailability of data for government and private sector purchases.

t a b l e 2-1**Gross Domestic Product (GDP) Attributed to
Transportation-Related Final Demand—Continued****SOURCES****Canada**

Statistics Canada. Input-Output Division. Special tabulations. (Ottawa, Ont.: 1998).

Mexico

Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Geografía e Informática. Dirección General de Contabilidad Nacional, Estudios Socioeconómicos y Precios. *Sistema de Cuentas Nacionales de México, 1988-1996*. (Aguascalientes, Agu: 1997).

United States

U.S. Department of Transportation. Bureau of Transportation Statistics, April 1999 based on data from the U.S. Department of Commerce. Bureau of Economic Analysis. *Historical Data Tables*. (Washington, DC: 1990).

U.S. Department of Commerce. Bureau of Economic Analysis. *Survey of Current Business* and special tabulations. (Washington, DC: 1998).

Personal Consumption Expenditures on Transportation by Subcategory of Expenditure

(Current value, millions of U.S. dollars)

	Canada			Mexico			United States		
	1990	1995	1996	1990	1995	1996	1990	1995 ^r	1996
Transportation, total	48,100	45,700	49,300	24,673	26,110	32,241	462,500	574,100	612,000
User-operated transportation, total^a	40,100	38,200	41,500	13,437	11,334	14,170	426,200	531,800	567,600
Personal road motor vehicles, new and used	18,500	17,900	20,100	3,623	1,726	3,252	180,200	219,100	226,600
New and used passenger cars	14,500	13,600	14,800	U	U	U	124,000	139,600	141,600
New and used trucks	3,100	3,500	4,500	U	U	U	51,200	71,600	76,300
New and used motorcycles and other motor vehicles	900	800	800	U	U	U	5,000	7,900	8,700
Parts and accessories of road motor vehicles	3,800	3,700	3,800	3,777	4,299	4,596	29,400	36,200	38,500
Repair and rental	4,600	4,200	4,300	283	284	308	87,300	128,700	143,700
Repair	4,100	3,900	4,000	U	U	U	73,500	92,400	98,000
Rental	500	300	300	U	U	U	13,800	36,300	45,700
Motor fuel and lubricants	11,200	10,000	10,500	5,753	5,024	6,015	109,300	115,600	124,500
Tolls	100	100	100	U	U	U	2,000	2,800	2,800
Insurance premium, less claims paid	1,900	2,300	2,700	U	U	U	18,000	29,400	31,500
Purchased intercity transportation, total	6,500	6,000	6,300	5,362	8,748	10,791	28,500	33,100	34,400
Intercity passenger rail	200	100	100	31	9	11	800	800	800
Intercity bus	300	200	200	3,118	6,983	8,316	1,000	1,100	1,100
Air	4,300	4,000	4,200	1,473	1,017	1,484	23,900	27,900	28,500
Other	1,700	1,700	1,800	740	739	978	2,800	3,300	4,000
Purchased local and suburban transportation, total	1,500	1,500	1,500	5,874	6,029	7,280	7,800	9,200	10,000
Mass transit system	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,551	1,367	1,801	5,200	6,000	6,500
Taxi	400	400	400	4,323	4,662	5,479	2,600	3,200	3,500

^aExcludes motor vehicles used primarily for recreation.

KEY: r = Data are revised. U = Data are unavailable.

NOTES

All Countries

Purchased local and suburban transportation, mass transit system: Includes purchases for subway, local bus and other transit fares.

Mexico

Data refer to household spending.

SOURCES

Canada

Statistics Canada. Input-Output Division. Special tabulations. (Ottawa, Ont.: 1998).

Mexico

Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Geografía e Informática. Dirección General de Contabilidad Nacional, Estudios Socioeconómicos y Precios. *Sistema de Cuentas Nacionales de México, 1988-1996*. (Aguascalientes, Agu.: 1997).

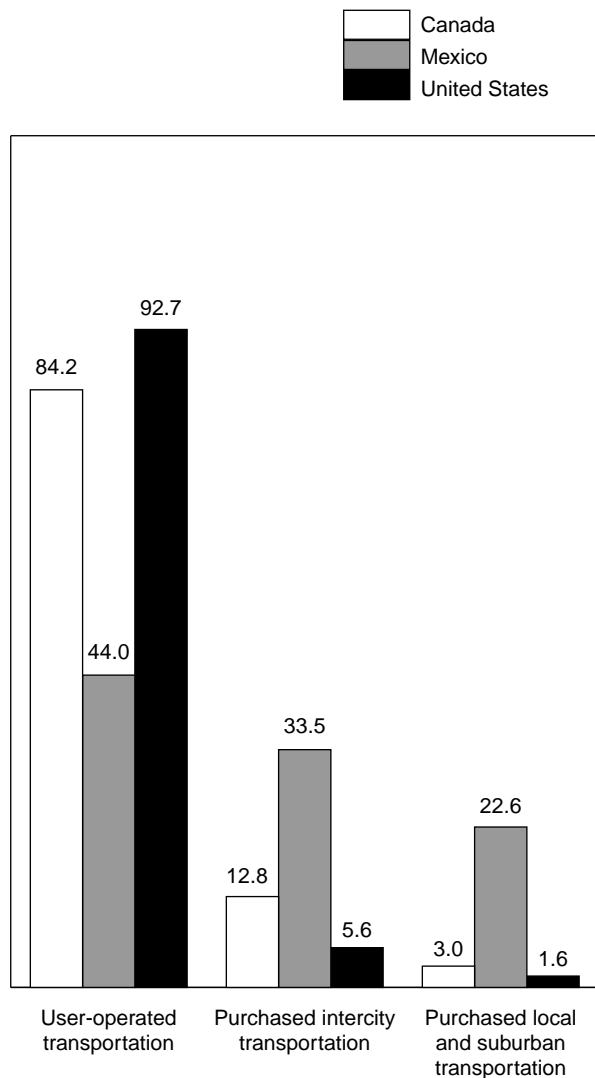
United States

U.S. Department of Transportation. Bureau of Transportation Statistics, April 1999 based on data from the U.S. Department of Commerce. Bureau of Economic Analysis. *Historical Data Tables*. (Washington, DC: 1990).

U.S. Department of Commerce. Bureau of Economic Analysis. *Survey of Current Business* and special tabulations. (Washington, DC: 1998).

figure 2-2a

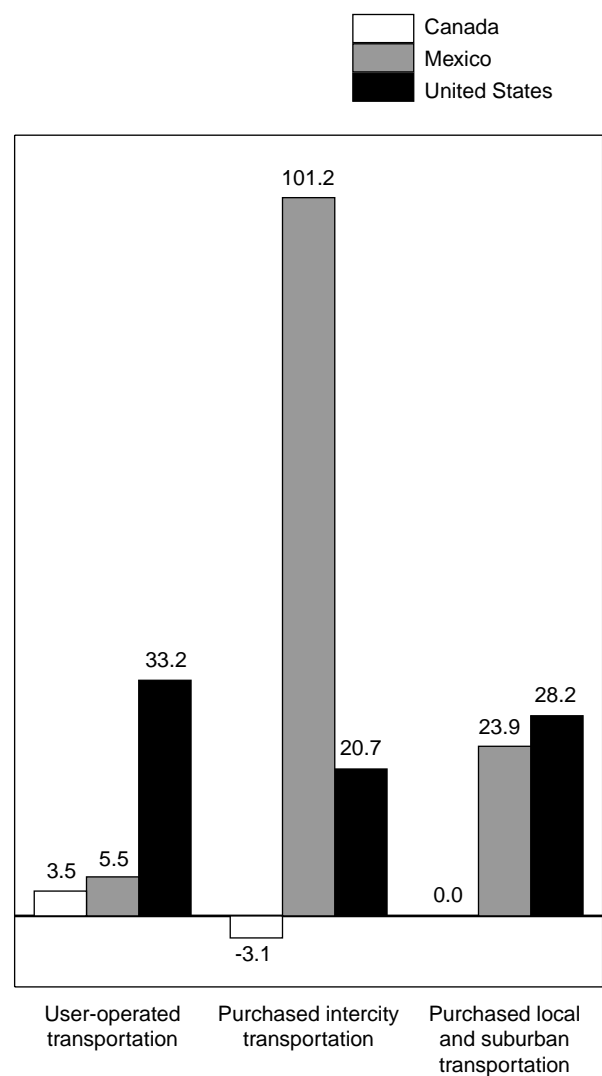
Percent Share of Personal Consumption Expenditures for Transportation by Major Subcategory: 1996



Notes and sources: See Table 2-2.

figure 2-2b

Percent Change in Personal Consumption Expenditures for Transportation by Major Subcategory: 1990 to 1996



Notes and sources: See Table 2-2.

t a b l e 2-3

Government Expenditures for Transportation by Mode^a

(Current value, millions of U.S. dollars)

	Canada			Mexico			United States		
	1990	1995	1996	1990	1995	1996	1990	1995	1996
Government^a expenditures, total	N	N	N	N	N	N	96,404.0	123,073.2	124,531.5
Air	1,433.8	1,155.6	1,216.7	136.5	210.0	171.0	10,983.0	14,209.5	14,222.8
Infrastructure	N	N	N	52.2	39.6	54.5	3,111.0	3,289.1	3,317.5
Equipment	N	N	N	0.0	0.0	0.0	988.0	1,392.3	1,364.1
Current operations	N	N	N	84.3	170.4	116.5	6,884.0	9,528.1	9,541.2
Water transport	397.8	233.5	330.5	157.1	70.8	93.1	4,294.0	4,813.4	4,878.0
Infrastructure	N	N	N	46.5	41.1	49.1	968.0	958.1	1,030.4
Equipment	N	N	N	46.8	0.0	0.0	341.0	648.5	639.4
Current operations	N	N	N	63.8	29.7	44.0	2,985.0	3,206.8	3,208.2
Pipeline, oil and gas	6.1	2.6	0.0	U	U	U	27	42	46
Infrastructure	N	N	N	U	U	U	NA	NA	NA
Equipment	N	N	N	U	U	U	NA	NA	NA
Current operations	N	N	N	U	U	U	NA	NA	NA
Rail	1,607.8	1,518.3	414.1	1,023.4	519.8	585.2	541.0	1,043.0	1,189.0
Infrastructure	N	N	N	460.6	256.0	186.6	U	U	U
Equipment	N	N	N	14.1	179.5	180.1	U	U	U
Current operations	N	N	N	548.7	84.3	218.5	U	U	U
Intercity passenger rail	N	N	N	U	U	U	U	U	U
Freight rail	N	N	N	U	U	U	NA	NA	NA
Transit rail	N	N	N	U	U	U	18,788.0	25,201.8	25,777.5
Infrastructure	N	N	N	U	U	U	2,891.0	5,393.3	6,155.6
Equipment	N	N	N	U	U	U	2,552.0	2,113.9	1,828.0
Current operations	N	N	N	U	U	U	13,345.0	17,694.6	17,793.9
Road	10,154.5	8,902.5	8,595.4	654.9	892.2	1,295.3	61,771.0	77,763.5	78,418.2
Infrastructure	N	N	N	613.6	826.0	1,204.9	29,502.0	37,445.8	37,964.0
Equipment	N	N	N	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,546.0	5,425.4	5,418.0
Current operations	N	N	N	41.3	66.2	90.4	27,723.0	34,892.3	35,036.2

^aGovernment refers to local, state or provincial and federal levels of government, unless otherwise noted.

KEY: N = Data are nonexistent. NA = Not applicable. U = Data are unavailable.

NOTES

Mexico

Road: Includes federal government expenditures on Mexico's federal highways.

United States

Total: Data represent the sum of the subcategories in this table.

Pipeline and freight rail: Detailed subcategory data are not applicable because expenditures for these two modes are primarily by the private sector.

Intercity passenger rail: Federal payments to the National Railroad Passenger Corporation (Amtrak) were \$806 million in 1995, according to the 1997 U.S. budget. These payments are not included in this table because, as subsidies, they do not fall into any of the three expenditure categories in the table.

t a b l e 2-3**Government Expenditures for Transportation by Mode^a—Continued****SOURCES****Canada**

Statistics Canada. Public Institutions Division. Special tabulations. (Ottawa, Ont.: 1999).

Mexico

1990: Secretaría de Programación y Presupuesto. *Cuenta de la Hacienda Pública Federal, 1990*. (Mexico City, D.F.: 1991).

1995-96: Secretaría de Hacienda y Crédito Público. *Cuenta de la Hacienda Pública Federal, 1995 and 1996*. (Mexico City, D.F.: 1996 and 1997).

United States

U.S. Department of Transportation, Bureau of Transportation Statistics, April 1999 based on data from the U.S. Department of Commerce. U.S. Census Bureau. *Government Finances: 1989-90*. (Washington, DC: 1990).

U.S. Department of Commerce. U.S. Census Bureau. Web site: www.census.gov/govs

U.S. Department of Transportation, Bureau of Transportation Statistics. *Government Transportation Financial Statistics*. (Washington, DC: 1997).

t a b l e 2-4

Employment in Transportation and Related Industries

(Thousands of employees)

	Canada			Mexico			United States		
	1990	1995	1996	1990	1995	1996	1990	1995	1996
Employed labor force, total	11,369	10,876	10,967	25,958	27,348	28,282	118,793	124,900	126,708
Transportation labor force	1,176	1,051	1,068	1,652	1,741	1,910	9,685	9,579	10,125
Transport sectors	500	447	442	1,332	1,407	1,513	3,293	3,636	4,034
Air	61	53	56	23	20	21	745	788	1,122
Trucking, warehousing and storage	158	152	159	553	553	608	1,391	1,583	1,641
Trucking	145	136	141	536	536	593	1,274	1,440	1,484
Warehousing and storage	13	16	18	17	17	15	117	143	152
Local and intercity passenger transport	92	77	77	589	673	709	338	424	440
Intercity and rural	^e 4	^e 4	^e 3	117	154	160	26	24	26
Local and suburban transit systems	^e 23	^e 17	^e 16	122	124	135	141	203	217
School bus	^e 39	^e 39	^e 38	U	U	U	111	134	133
Taxi	N	N	N	350	395	414	32	32	31
Other local and intercity	^e 3	^e 2	^e 3	U	U	U	28	31	33
Railroad	69	53	51	35	19	20	279	239	231
Water	17	18	18	34	29	28	177	174	173
Pipeline	9	8	7	U	U	U	18	15	15
Transportation services	107	102	92	98	113	127	345	413	417
Transportation vehicle and equipment manufacturing	243	230	247	255	215	229	2,539	2,460	2,464
Aircraft and parts	45	37	40	6	5	5	712	449	460
Road motor vehicles, equipment, parts and accessories	150	154	160	193	176	188	1,278	1,563	1,565
Road motor vehicles and equipment	50	53	54	U	U	U	812	968	963
Parts and accessories, road motor vehicles	87	88	92	N	N	N	400	516	530
Truck, bus bodies and trailers	13	13	14	N	N	N	66	79	73
Railroad equipment	7	10	9	28	14	14	33	37	36
Ship/boat building and repair	17	7	10	5	2	4	188	159	157
Tires and tubes	22	22	24	16	13	14	84	80	80
Other transportation equipment	2	C	4	7	5	5	244	172	166
Related industries, total^a	420	358	379	65	119	169	3,180	3,382	3,523
Auto repair services	71	70	70	U	U	U	914	1,020	1,084
Gasoline service stations	113	69	65	U	U	U	647	647	670
Highway and street construction	65	47	51	65	119	169	239	227	235
Road motor vehicle wholesalers	61	64	65	U	U	U	456	492	502
New and used car and light truck dealers	110	108	110	U	U	U	924	996	1,032
Government employment, total	N	N	N	U	U	U	673	101	99
Federal departments of transportation	^e 21	^e 19	^e 13	47	42	^b 75	104	101	99
State/province and local	N	N	N	U	U	U	569	U	U

Employment in Transportation and Related Industries—Continued

^aEmployment data for related industries includes nontransportation occupations.

^bMexican data for 1996 includes part-time positions for work on the rural road program of the Secretaría de Comunicaciones y Transportes.

KEY: e = Data are estimated. C = Data are confidential. N = Data are nonexistent. U = Data are unavailable.

NOTES

All Countries

Data are based on annual averages. U.S. and Canadian data are based on the number of employees. Mexican data are based on the number of full-time positions.

Mexico

Federal Departments of Transportation: Labor force includes number of positions in the area of communications and in the area of transportation for the Secretaría de Comunicaciones y Transportes. It is not possible to further separate the Secretaría de Comunicaciones y Transportes employment data.

SOURCES

Canada

Statistics Canada. *Employment, Earnings and Hours—Payrolls and Hours, Catalogue No. 72-002-XPB*. (Ottawa, Ont.: various years).

Statistics Canada. *Passenger Bus and Urban Transit Statistics, Catalogue No. 53-215-XPB*. (Ottawa, Ont.: various years).

Statistics Canada. Special tabulations. (Ottawa, Ont.: 1998).

Transport Canada. *Transportation in Canada 1997—Annual Report*. (Ottawa, Ont.: 1998).

Mexico

Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Geografía e Informática. Dirección General de Contabilidad Nacional, Estudios Socioeconómicos y Precios. *Sistema de Cuentas Nacionales de México, 1988 - 1996*. (Aguascalientes, Agu.: 1997).

Poder Ejecutivo Federal. *Informe de Gobierno, various years*. (Mexico City, D.F.: various years).

United States

Employed labor force, total: U.S. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. *Household Data Annual Averages, 1998*.

Web site: www.stats.bls.gov

Private employment (Transport sectors, transportation vehicle and equipment manufacturing and related industries): U.S. Department of Transportation. Bureau of Transportation Statistics, April 1999, special tabulation based on data from:

U.S. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. *National Employment, Hours and Earnings, United States, 1988-1996*. (Washington, DC: various years).

U.S. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. *National Employment, Hours and Earnings, United States, June 1997*. (Washington, DC: 1997).

Government employment: U.S. Department of Transportation. Office of the Secretary. *DOT Workforce Facts and DOT Employment Facts*. (Washington, DC: various years).

U.S. Department of Commerce. U.S. Census Bureau. *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1998*. (Washington, DC: 1998).

t a b l e 2-5

Employment in Transportation-Related Occupations

(Thousands of employees)

	Canada			Mexico			United States		
	1990	1995	1996	1990	1995	1996	1990	1995	1996
Employed labor force, total	11,276	11,370	11,410	25,958	27,348	28,282	118,793	124,900	126,708
Workers in transportation occupations, total	418	430	429	N	N	N	3,980	4,258	4,406
Transportation occupations (percent of total national labor force)	3.7	3.8	3.8	N	N	N	3.4	3.4	3.5
Road motor vehicle operators, total	351	368	374	N	N	N	3,560	3,850	3,978
Supervisors	7	8	7	N	N	N	76	87	85
Truck drivers	234	224	237	N	N	N	2,627	2,860	3,019
Drivers-sales workers	N	N	N	N	N	N	201	158	156
Bus drivers	57	66	61	N	N	N	443	526	512
Taxi cab drivers and chauffeurs	18	17	16	350	395	414	208	211	203
Other	35	53	53	N	N	N	5	8	4
Rail transportation, total	24	23	18	N	N	N	118	104	116
Supervisors	6	2	2	N	N	N	N	N	N
Conductors and yardmasters	7	8	7	N	N	N	36	33	45
Locomotive operations	6	8	6	N	N	N	46	51	49
Operating support	4	4	2	N	N	N	28	17	15
Other	C	C	C	N	N	N	8	3	7
Water transportation, total	17	14	12	N	N	N	52	66	70
Deck officers, captains and mates	6	4	5	N	N	N	26	33	32
Deck crew	3	4	3	N	N	N	18	26	25
Engineering officers	4	2	C	N	N	N	2	3	8
Bridge, lock and lighthouse	N	N	N	N	N	N	6	4	5
Other	3	4	2	N	N	N	N	N	N
Air transportation, total	21	20	20	N	N	N	250	238	241
Airplane pilots and navigators	10	11	10	N	N	N	114	114	114
Operating support	8	7	6	N	N	N	136	124	127
Air traffic controllers	N	N	N	N	N	N	36	30	32
Service and flight attendants	N	N	N	N	N	N	100	94	95
Other	3	3	3	N	N	N	N	N	N
Other transport operating	5	4	4	N	N	N	N	N	N

KEY: C = Data are confidential. N = Data are nonexistent. NA = Not applicable.**NOTE:** Canadian and U.S. employment data are based on annual averages and represent the number of employees.

Employment in Transportation-Related Occupations—*Continued*

SOURCES

Canada

Statistics Canada. *Historical Labor Force Statistics, Catalogue No. 71-201-XPB*. (Ottawa, Ont.: various years).

Statistics Canada. Special tabulations. (Ottawa, Ont.: 1998).

Mexico

Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Geografía e Informática. Dirección General de Contabilidad Nacional, Estudios Socioeconómicos y Precios. *Sistema de Cuentas Nacionales de México, 1988-1996*. (Mexico City, D.F.: 1997).

United States

Employed labor force: U.S. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. *Household Data Annual Averages*.

Web site: www.stats.bls.gov

Transportation occupations: U.S. Department of Transportation. Bureau of Transportation Statistics, based on data from the U.S. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. *Employment and Earnings* and BLS underlying statistical details. (Washington, DC: various years).

t a b l e 2-6

Receipts and Payments Related to International Merchandise and Services Trade (Balance of Payments Basis)

(Millions of current U.S. dollars)

	Canada			Mexico			United States		
	1990	1995	1996	1990	1995	1996	1990	1995	1996
Receipts from exports									
Merchandise exports, total	127,687	191,130	202,300	40,711	79,542	96,000	392,924	584,743	625,075
Inland freight	3,668	5,049	4,955	U	U	U	N	N	N
Other trade adjustments	-1,028	-3,200	-2,083	U	U	U	-3,617	-8,803	-13,006
Trade adjustments, total	2,640	1,848	2,872	U	U	U	-3,617	-8,803	-13,006
Export merchandise trade (balance of payments)	130,327	192,979	205,172	40,711	79,542	96,000	389,307	575,940	612,069
Service exports, total	19,210	26,396	29,336	15,360	17,488	19,494	147,571	210,596	236,768
Transportation	4,223	5,240	5,703	893	1,164	1,412	36,655	44,743	45,768
Air	893	875	925	U	U	U	8,174	10,015	10,564
Land ^a	990	1,673	1,945	U	U	U	1,264	2,091	2,212
Water	1,309	1,432	1,368	U	U	U	11,919	13,512	12,435
Passenger fares	1,032	1,260	1,465	441	668	775	15,298	19,125	20,557
Tourism and other services	14,987	21,156	23,633	14,467	16,324	18,082	110,916	165,851	191,000
Tourism	6,360	7,911	8,614	5,526	6,179	6,934	U	U	U
Other services	8,627	13,245	15,019	8,941	10,145	11,148	U	U	U
Receipts, total	149,538	219,343	234,497	56,071	97,029	115,493	536,878	786,534	848,837
Payments for imports									
Merchandise imports, total	116,738	164,364	170,670	41,593	72,453	89,469	495,980	743,445	795,289
Inland freight	3,236	3,173	3,395	U	U	U	2,264	3,350	3,595
Other trade adjustments	842	23	394	U	U	U	93	2,569	4,355
Trade adjustments, total	4,078	3,196	3,789	U	U	U	2,357	5,919	7,950
Merchandise import trade (balance of payments)	120,817	167,560	174,459	41,593	72,453	89,469	498,337	749,364	803,239
Services, total	28,303	33,844	36,135	21,929	26,153	28,355	118,826	142,230	156,634
Transportation	5,786	8,042	8,121	1,132	1,449	1,669	34,880	41,772	43,446
Air	906	1,112	1,268	U	U	U	9,881	11,064	11,679
Land ^a	884	1,546	1,578	U	U	U	2,004	2,590	2,831
Water	1,964	2,987	2,773	U	U	U	12,464	13,685	13,160
Passenger fares	2,031	2,398	2,502	475	416	576	10,531	14,433	15,776
Tourism and other services	22,518	25,801	28,014	19,266	22,730	24,179	83,946	100,458	113,188
Tourism	10,931	10,170	11,084	5,519	3,171	3,387	U	U	U
Other services	11,587	15,631	16,930	13,747	19,559	20,789	U	U	U
Payments, total	149,118	201,363	210,577	63,522	98,606	117,824	617,163	891,594	959,873
Balance	420	17,980	23,920	-7,451	-1,577	-2,331	-80,285	-105,060	-111,036

^aLand refers to trucking, rail and pipeline services, unless otherwise noted.**KEY:** N = Data are nonexistent. U = Data are unavailable.**NOTE:** Detailed data on merchandise trade commodities can be found in Sections 6 and 7.

t a b l e 2-6**Receipts and Payments Related to International
Merchandise and Services Trade**
(Balance of Payments Basis)–*Continued***SOURCES****Canada**

Statistics Canada. *Canada's Balance of International Payments, Catalogue No. 67-001-XPB*. (Ottawa, Ont.: various years).

Statistics Canada. Special tabulations. (Ottawa, Ont.: 1998).

Mexico

Banco de México. *Indicadores Económicos*. (Mexico City, D.F.: 1998).

United States

U.S. Department of Commerce. Bureau of Economic Analysis. *Survey of Current Business*. (Washington, DC: September 1993, July 1996 and October 1997).

U.S. Department of Commerce. Bureau of Economic Analysis. *1998 Annual Services Historical Disk*. (Washington, DC: 1998).

t a b l e 2-7a

Canada's Receipts From and Payments to Mexico for Merchandise and Services Trade (Balance of Payments Basis)

(Millions of current U.S. dollars)

	1990	1995	1996
Receipts from exports to Mexico			
Merchandise exports, total	562	835	922
Trade adjustments, total	NA	NA	NA
Export merchandise trade (balance of payments)	562	835	922
Services, total	71	105	159
Transportation	1	7	7
Air	NA	NA	NA
Land ^a	NA	NA	NA
Water	NA	NA	NA
Passenger fares	1	7	7
Tourism and other services	71	105	159
Tourism	42	48	59
Other services	29	57	100
Receipts, total	634	947	1,088
Payments for imports from Mexico			
Merchandise imports, total (customs-origin)	1,497	3,900	4,426
Merchandise imports, total (customs-consignment)	NA	2,471	2,723
Trade adjustments, total	NA	NA	NA
Import merchandise trade (balance of payments)	NA	2,471	2,723
Services, total	349	302	338
Transportation	8	4	6
Air	NA	NA	NA
Land ^a	NA	NA	NA
Water	NA	NA	NA
Passenger fares	8	4	6
Tourism and other services	349	302	338
Tourism	320	256	268
Other services	29	46	70
Payments, total	NA	2,777	3,067
Balance	NA	-1,830	-1,979

^aLand refers to trucking, rail and pipeline services, unless otherwise noted.**KEY:** NA = Not applicable.**NOTE:** Detailed data on North American merchandise trade commodities can be found in Section 6.**SOURCES**Statistics Canada. *Canada's Balance of International Payments, Catalogue No. 67-001-XPB*. (Ottawa, Ont.: various years).

Statistics Canada. Special tabulations. (Ottawa, Ont.: 1998).

t a b l e 2-7b

Canada's Receipts From and Payments to the United States for Merchandise and Services Trade (Balance of Payments Basis)

(Millions of current U.S. dollars)

	1990	1995	1996
Receipts from exports to the United States			
Merchandise exports, total	95,610	151,410	163,706
Trade adjustments, total	8	-1,547	-648
Export merchandise trade (balance of payments)	95,618	149,863	163,058
Services, total	10,783	15,101	16,759
Transportation	1,839	2,564	2,957
Air	275	283	323
Land ^a	990	1,673	1,945
Water	319	304	298
Passenger fares	256	304	392
Tourism and other services	8,944	12,537	13,801
Tourism	3,637	4,406	4,750
Other services	5,307	8,131	9,051
Receipts, total	106,402	164,964	179,816
Payments for imports from the United States			
Merchandise imports, total (customs-origin)	75,302	109,796	115,205
Merchandise Imports, total (customs-consignment)	79,959	122,364	128,551
Trade adjustments, total	3,584	3,306	3,602
Import merchandise trade (balance of payments)	83,544	125,670	132,154
Services, total	17,934	20,705	22,646
Transportation	2,418	3,200	3,318
Air	266	305	370
Land ^a	884	1,546	1,578
Water	376	251	251
Passenger fares	893	1,098	1,118
Tourism and other services	15,515	17,505	19,328
Tourism	7,529	6,591	7,235
Other services	7,987	10,914	12,093
Payments, total	101,478	146,375	154,800
Balance	4,924	18,589	25,016

^aLand refers to trucking, rail and pipeline services, unless otherwise noted.**NOTE:** Detailed data on North American merchandise trade commodities can be found in Section 6.**SOURCES**Statistics Canada. *Canada's Balance of International Payments*. Catalogue No. 67-001-XPB. (Ottawa, Ont.: various years).

Statistics Canada. Special tabulations. (Ottawa, Ont.: 1998).

t a b l e 2-8a

U.S. Receipts From and Payments to Canada for Merchandise and Services Trade (Balance of Payments Basis)

(Millions of current U.S. dollars)

	1990	1995	1996
Receipts from exports to Canada			
Merchandise exports, total	83,674	127,226	134,210
Trade adjustments, total	-210	359	399
Export merchandise trade (balance of payments)	83,464	127,585	134,609
Services, total	16,605	18,247	19,951
Transportation	2,800	3,807	4,051
Air	290	346	420
Land ^a	1,259	2,087	2,208
Water	272	90	92
Passenger fares	979	1,284	1,331
Tourism and other services	13,805	14,440	15,900
Tourism	U	U	U
Other services	U	U	U
Receipts, total	100,069	145,832	154,560
Payments for imports from Canada			
Merchandise imports, total (customs value)	91,380	144,369	155,892
Trade adjustments, total	U	U	U
Import merchandise trade (balance of payments)	93,098	148,087	158,640
Services, total	102,464	134,523	143,086
Transportation	2,722	3,505	3,853
Air	246	325	388
Land ^a	2,004	2,590	2,831
Water	217	284	243
Passenger fares	255	306	391
Tourism and other services	99,742	131,018	139,233
Tourism	U	U	U
Other services	U	U	U
Payments, total	195,562	282,610	301,726
Balance	-95,493	-136,778	-147,166

^aLand refers to trucking, rail and pipeline services, unless otherwise noted.**KEY:** U = Data are unavailable.**NOTE:** Detailed data on North American merchandise trade commodities can be found in Section 6.**SOURCES**U.S. Department of Commerce. Bureau of Economic Analysis. *Survey of Current Business*, September 1993, July 1996, and October 1997. (Washington, DC: various years).U.S. Department of Commerce. Bureau of Economic Analysis. *1998 Annual Services Historical Disk*. (Washington, DC: 1998).

t a b l e 2-8b

U.S. Receipts From and Payments to Mexico for Merchandise and Services Trade (Balance of Payments Basis)

(Millions of current U.S. dollars)

	1990	1995	1996
Receipts from exports to Mexico			
Merchandise exports, total	28,279	46,292	56,792
Trade adjustments, total	-170	-110	-57
Export merchandise trade (balance of payments)	28,109	46,182	56,735
Services, total	7,880	7,294	7,927
Transportation	811	912	1,156
Air	267	258	321
Land ^a	5	4	4
Water	75	135	184
Passenger fares	464	515	647
Tourism and other services	7,069	6,382	6,771
Tourism	U	U	U
Other services	U	U	U
Receipts, total	35,989	53,476	64,662
Payments for imports from Mexico			
Merchandise imports, total (customs value)	30,157	62,101	74,297
Trade adjustments, total	U	U	U
Import merchandise trade (balance of payments)	30,509	62,361	75,108
Services, total	8,279	10,687	11,562
Transportation	905	1,047	1,140
Air	238	294	345
Land ^a	U	U	U
Water	102	184	177
Passenger fares	565	569	618
Tourism and other services	7,374	9,640	10,422
Tourism	U	U	U
Other services	U	U	U
Payments, total	38,788	73,048	86,670
Balance	-2,799	-19,572	-22,008

^aLand refers to trucking, rail and pipeline services, unless otherwise noted.**KEY:** U = Data are unavailable.**NOTE:** Detailed data on North American merchandise trade commodities can be found in Section 6.**SOURCES**U.S. Department of Commerce. Bureau of Economic Analysis. *Survey of Current Business*, September 1993, July 1996, and October 1997. (Washington, DC: various years).U.S. Department of Commerce. Bureau of Economic Analysis. *1998 Annual Services Historical Disk*. (Washington, DC: 1998).